

### Engage people in social work practice

#### **Overview**

This standard is for social workers working with individuals, families, carers, groups and communities. To engage people in exploring and addressing their own circumstances is a vital part of social work practice that weaves through all other aspects of the role. It requires social workers to use their own skills and qualities as resources to build and sustain engagement, sometimes when encountering reluctance or resistance. The standard addresses the central place of communication and creativity in this context, and recognises the potential of people to use their own resourcefulness to achieve change.

Engage people in social work practice

# Performance criteria

You must be able to:	P1	plan how to use communication to secure initial engagement
	P2	use communication skills to establish the social work relationship
	P3	support people to find effective ways to communicate their views, needs and preferences
	P4	develop understanding in others of your own and the organisation's duties and responsibilities
	P5	support people to explore their own circumstances, their existing networks and other resources available to them
	P6	engage people to participate in finding creative ways to achieve change
	P7	work with others to address any hostility or resistance encountered
	P8	appraise the impact of self in sustaining engagement and partnership working
	P9	seek feedback from people on how effective your engagement with them has been
	P10	adjust the way you develop and sustain engagement in the light of

P10 adjust the way you develop and sustain engagement in the light of reflection and feedback

Engage people in social work practice

# Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

- K1 national legislation, its relationship to **policies** and social work practices
- K2 statutory and professional codes, standards, frameworks and guidance; their relationship to social work policy and practice
- K3 the characteristics of the home nation, its language, culture, geography and institutions
- K4 theories underpinning our understanding of human development and factors that affect it
- K5 theories of discrimination in contemporary society
- K6 the nature, role and mandate of the social work relationship, including professional and ethical boundaries
- K7 principles, theories, methods and models of social work intervention and practice
- K8 factors commonly associated with social work involvement
- K9 your own background, experiences and practices that may have an impact on your social work practice
- K10 principles of risk assessment and risk management
- K11 techniques for problem solving and innovative thinking
- K12 principles of conflict management
- K13 the nature of conflict and post-conflict impact on society
- K14 working in your organisation: principles, procedures and professional practices
- K15 assessment and planning tools and frameworks
- K16 formal requirements for legal and other external processes
- K17 the cultural and language context of the individual, family, group or community
- K18 principles of partnership working with individuals, families, carers, groups and communities
- K19 the systems, processes and procedures of your own and other organisations in which individuals, families, groups or communities

#### Engage people in social work practice

may participate

- K20 the range of support that may be needed to promote participation
- K21 types of harm or abuse
- K22 indicators of potential harm or abuse
- K23 common features of perpetrator behaviour
- K24 indicators of hostility, resistance or disguised non-compliance
- K25 legal and statutory powers and responsibilities that may be exercised in order to safeguard individuals, families, carers, groups and communities
- K26 the potential of individuals to use their personal strengths and resources to achieve change
- K27 the value and role of family networks, communities and groups in achieving positive outcomes, and ways to develop them
- K28 the range of resources available within informal networks, within the wider community, through formal service provision and through innovation
- K29 the eligibility criteria for services or funding streams
- K30 principles of reflective practice, critical thinking and learning
- K31 sources of feedback that may inform reflection on practice and critical thinking

#### **Additional Information**

Scope/range Social work practice with individuals, families, carers, groups and communities in a wide range of contexts including statutory and non-statutory social services, community development, criminal justice and educational welfare

Engage people in social work practice

Scope/range related to performance criteria People may be individuals, families, carers, groups or communities Circumstances will include needs, wider circumstances, associated risks and the implications of these for the people themselves and others **Resources** may be new or existing resources within the individual, the family, personal networks, the wider community or groups; they may be self-directed or externally organised; formal or informal; voluntary, private or statutory; they may relate to health, leisure, education, employment or housing; they may be personal, technological or legal. Resources may need to be combined or developed in innovative ways in order to achieve person centred outcomes

Engage people in social work practice

#### Scope/range related to knowledge and understanding

**Policies** may include those relating to social care, safe-guarding, resettlement/community re-integration, criminal justice, migration and asylum, education, health, housing, welfare benefits, diversity, discrimination and promoting the independence and autonomy of adults, children, families, groups and communities

**Factors** may include substance misuse; mental health; frailty; physical ill health; physical disability; learning disability; sensory needs; migration and asylum; poverty; adults or children at risk of harm or abuse; children in need; difficulties around schooling; ethnic or other minority group status; offending behaviour; public protection

Engage people in social work practice

Values	Adherence to the regulatory codes of practice applying to social workers, and the values embedded in them	
Skills	1 Plan courses of action to achieve identified outcomes	
	2 Manage demands on your own time to prioritise what is important as well as what is urgent	
	3 Communicate in an open, accurate and understandable way	
	4 Adapt communication for a range of audiences	
	5 Facilitate each person's use of language and chosen form of communication	
	6 Maintain the trust and confidence of individuals, families, carers, groups and communities	
	7 Work effectively with those whose views or values conflict with your own	
	8 Negotiate with others to achieve agreement in complex situations	
	9 Analyse and synthesise complex information	
	10 Apply creative thinking to resolve complex problems	
	11 Make professional judgements about complex situations	
	12 Use your own interpersonal and other skills and knowledge as a resource	
	13 Apply person centred approaches	
	14 Balance person centred outcomes and the well-being of others	
	15 Produce records and reports that meet professional standards	
	16 Access and use information and communications technology systems	
	for the collection, storage and dissemination of information	
	17 Access and use professional supervision and support in situations	
	beyond your own knowledge or experience	
	18 Apply critical thinking to reflect on your own practice	
	19 Synthesise knowledge and practice	
Links to other NOS	This NOS links with all other Social Work NOS.	

Engage people in social work practice

**External Links** This NOS links with regulatory codes of practice applying to social workers.

Engage people in social work practice

Developed by	Skills for Care and Development		
Version number	1		
Date approved	OCTOBER 2011		
Indicative review date	APRIL 2014		
Validity	CURENT		
Status	ORIGINAL		
Originating organisation	Skills for Care and Development		
Original URN	SW9		
Relevant occupations	Social Worker		
Suite	Social Work		
Key words	engage; people		